

Department of BIOLOGY Undergraduate Advising Handbook

2016-2017

Biology website: <http://bio.wcupa.edu/biology/>

Department Office: Schmucker Science Center North, Room 175

Phone: 610-436-2538

Fax: 610-436-2183



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BIOLOGY FACULTY

<i>Phone # Office</i>	<i>Details</i>	<i>Field of Expertise E-mail address</i>
610-436-0046 SSL 154	AULD , Dr. Josh R. Associate Professor B.S., Duquesne University Ph.D., University of Pittsburgh	Assistant Chair Evolutionary Biology jauld@wcupa.edu
610-436-2457 SSN 288	BEGAN , Dr. Sharon E. Professor B.S., Kutztown University M.S., East Tennessee State University Ph.D., Southern Illinois University	Plant Development and Evolution Bryology sbegan@wcupa.edu
610-436-2316 MER 323	BENESKI , Dr. John T. Professor B.A., Humboldt State University M.A., Humboldt State University Ph.D., Washington State University	Anatomy and Physiology Animal Development Organic Evolution jbeneski@wcupa.edu
610-430-4601 SSN 475	BOETTGER , Dr. Anne Associate Professor Prediploma Biology, Osnabrück University (Germany) B.Sc., Hon., Zoology, Aberdeen University (Scotland) Ph.D., University of Alabama	Invertebrate Zoology Marine and Fisheries Biology Environmental Physiology Cancer Research aboettger@wcupa.edu
610-436-2856 SSN 175A	CASOTTI , Dr. Giovanni Professor B.S., Hon., Murdoch University (Australia) Ph.D., Murdoch University (Australia)	Department Chair Functional Morphology Physiology Microscopy gcasotti@wcupa.edu
610-436-2985 MER 301	DONZE-REINER , Dr. Teresa Assistant Professor B.S., University of Nebraska Ph.D., University of Nebraska-Lincoln	Biotechnology Bioinformatics Genetics tdonze-reiner@wcupa.edu
610-436-2281 SSN 290	FAN , Dr. Xin Professor B.S., Jiangxi College of Chinese Medicine M.S., Kunming Medical College (China) Ph.D., University of Pennsylvania	Microbiology Pathogenesis xfan@wcupa.edu

610-436-2460	FISH , Dr. Frank E. SSL 058 Professor B.A., State University College at Oswego, New York M.S., Michigan State University Ph.D., Michigan State University	Zoology Marine Biology Functional Morphology Ecological Physiology ffish@wcupa.edu
610-436-2760	GESTL , Dr. Erin SSN 282 Assistant Professor B.S., Pennsylvania State University Ph.D., Pennsylvania State University	Molecular Biology egestl@wcupa.edu
610-436-1023	GREENAMYER , Dr. Judith SSL 166 Assistant Professor M.S., University of California D.V.M., Ohio State University	Endocrinology Parasitology Veterinary Medicine jgreenamyer@wcupa.edu
610-436-2318	MARESH , Dr. Jen MER 317 Assistant Professor B.S., West Chester University M.E.M., Duke University Ph.D., University of California–Santa Cruz	Physiological Ecology Animal Energetics jmaresh@wcupa.edu
610-436-2520	MBUY , Dr. Gustave MER 313 Professor B.S., University of California M.S., University of Cincinnati Ph.D., University of Cincinnati	Microbiology Virology Immunology gmbuy@wcupa.edu
610-436-2165	PAGÁN , Dr. Oné MER 302 Professor B.S., University of Puerto Rico M.S., University of Puerto Rico MSC Ph.D., Cornell University	Pharmacology Neurobiology Physiology opagan@wcupa.edu
610-738-0506	PHARES , Dr. Gregg SSL 146 Instructor B.S., Willamette University Ph.D., University of Chicago	Neurobiology Physiology gphares@wcupa.edu
610-738-0540	PISCIOTTA , Dr. John SSN 376 Assistant Professor B.A., Eckerd College M.S., University of South Florida Ph.D., Johns Hopkins University	Microbiology jpisciotta@wcupa.edu

610-436-3175	SCHEDLBAUER, Dr. Jessica SSN 383 Associate Professor B.A., Hartwick College M.S., University of Maine Ph.D., University of Idaho/ Centro Agronómico Tropical de Investigación y Enseñanza	Plant Ecology Ecosystem Ecology jschedlbauer@wcupa.edu
610-436-2864	SULLIVAN-BROWN, Dr. Jessica MER 319 Assistant Professor B.S., James Madison University Ph.D., Princeton University	Molecular Biology Developmental Biology jsullivan-brown@wcupa.edu
610-436-2249	SWEET, Dr. Eric MER 322 Assistant Professor B.S., Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University Ph.D., Rutgers University	Molecular Biology Neurobiology Neurodegenerative Disease esweet@wcupa.edu
610-436-2726	TIEBOUT, Dr. Harry SSN 075 Professor B.A., University of Illinois Ph.D., University of Florida	Terrestrial Vertebrate Ecology Animal Energetics htiebout@wcupa.edu
610-436-3009	TURNER, Dr. Gregory SSN 377 Professor B.S., Virginia Commonwealth University M.A., Hunter College, M.Ed., Columbia University Ph.D., Fordham University	Secondary Education Ecology gturner@wcupa.edu
610-436-3521	WABER, Dr. Jack AND 119 Professor B.A., Hope College Ph.D., University of Hawaii	Interim Dean, College of the Sciences and Mathematics jwaber@wcupa.edu
610-436-3546	WABER, Mrs. Jo Anne SSN 377B Instructor B.A., Montclair State University M.A., West Chester University	Secondary Education Anatomy and Physiology jwaber2@wcupa.edu

CONCENTRATION INFORMATION

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE – INTEGRATIVE CONCENTRATION

The B.S. Biology – Integrative Concentration is for students who wish a general degree in Biology. Students may select from a variety of courses that provide skills need to achieve different career goals. This program prepares students for admission into graduate or professional schools. Students preparing for professional school who need to take the MCAT should take at least one semester of psychology and one semester of sociology.

For more information contact **Dr. Fish, 610-436-2460.**

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE - CELL & MOLECULAR CONCENTRATION

The B.S. Biology – Cell and Molecular Biology Concentration is designed to prepare students for graduate study or employment in modern Cell and Molecular Biology. The curriculum entails a "core" of concentration requirements (designed to provide an appropriate academic foundation) followed by a selection of upper-level "concentration electives" to be chosen in consultation with the student's academic advisor. Several Biology Department faculty members are actively engaged in research, and opportunities exist for qualified undergraduates to obtain hands-on research experience working in one of these laboratories. This program is appropriate for students anticipating a career in Medicine or other Health Professions. Students preparing for professional school who need to take the MCAT should take at least one semester of psychology and one semester of sociology.

For more information contact **Dr. Sullivan-Brown, 610-436-2864.**

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE - MICROBIOLOGY CONCENTRATION

The B.S. Biology – Microbiology Concentration is designed to provide students with the special preparation required for careers in clinical laboratories, industrial, academic research and government service in the areas of microbiology, immunology, virology, and mycology. The training students receive should make them especially attractive to biotechnology industries, several of which are developing or expanding in Pennsylvania and surrounding areas. Generation of highly trained individuals requires that the courses incorporated into the program provide extensive "hands-on" experience with the techniques that are most useful and important to modern biomedical sciences. Students will be exposed to fundamental knowledge of the characteristics, genetics, cultivation, metabolic properties, and host interaction of microorganisms including bacteria, fungi, intracellular and extracellular parasites, and viruses. Also included is the identification and characterization of such microorganisms. Emphasis will also be placed on acquisition of skills needed to evaluate and technically interpret results obtained.

Satisfactory completion of this program gives the student the option of taking the National Registry Examinations that provide recognition by the National Registry of Microbiologists at

specific levels of training and/or experience mastered. Circulation of the student name in the registry brings the student to the attention of prospective employers.

This program also provides the basic preparation needed for entry into graduate school in several specialized areas of biology or into professional schools.

*Students whose primary interests relate to the role of microorganisms in nature (**Microbial Ecology**) should consider taking the following courses as directed electives:* Chemistry of the Environment (CHE 403), Wastewater Systems (ENV 463), and Water Quality and Health (ENV 462).

For more information contact **Dr. Fan, 610-436-2281**.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE – ECOLOGY AND CONSERVATION CONCENTRATION

The B.S. Biology – Ecology and Conservation Concentration provides an opportunity for interested students to obtain a strong background in field biology. The required core curriculum and choice of electives provide opportunities for later careers as biologists in State and Federal Environmental agencies, industry, environmental consulting firms and similar organizations. Internships are strongly recommended as part of the program. Coursework emphasizes skills obtained in Biology, Chemistry and Mathematics. Additional coursework from other departments may be recommended to fulfill particular career objectives. Whereas many students obtain jobs in some area of Ecology directly after obtaining the B.S. degree, many jobs in Ecology today require a M.S. degree.

Although the basic purpose of the program is to develop strong analytical skills suitable for a broad range of careers in ecology, conservation, and environmental biology, the opportunity exists for some specialization at the undergraduate level through 1) recommended courses, 2) internships with local organizations, and 3) summer courses offered at appropriate biological field stations.

1) Recommended Courses: Students interested in aquatic ecology, water quality, fisheries and related fields should consider taking Freshwater Ecology (BIO 476), Wetlands (BIO 471), Water Quality and Health (ENV 462), and Chemistry of the Environment (CHE 403). Students interested in plant ecology, horticulture, and related fields should take Plant Physiology (BIO 466), Wetlands (BIO 471), Plant Communities (BIO 475), Systematic Botany (BIO 485), and selected courses such as Entomology (BIO 377) and Fundamentals of Soil (ESS 490). Students wishing to specialize in wetland ecology should plan to take Wetlands (BIO 471), Freshwater Ecology (BIO 476), Hydrogeology (ESS 339) and Soils (ESS 490). Students interested in microbial ecology should consider taking General Microbiology (BIO 214), Microbial Ecology (BIO 474), Microbial Physiology (BIO 464), Chemistry of the Environment (CHE 403), and Water Quality and Health (ENV 462). Students with an interest in animal ecology should plan to take Vertebrate Ecology (BIO 277), Entomology (BIO 377), Invertebrate Zoology (BIO 387) and Animal Behavior (PSY 335, 336).

2) Internships: A large number of local organizations are interested in providing student internships, and can supply valuable experience and contacts. Students should expect to seek

internships during their senior year, or during the summer between their junior and senior years. Internships receive course credit as BIO 409. A maximum of 8 credit hours may be used to satisfy Biology elective credit.

3) Biological Field Stations: Course taken during the summer at Biological Field Stations are highly recommended. Field stations provide an intensive exposure to field biology and can offer courses complementary to those available at West Chester. Courses taken under advisement can be applied to the degree.

For more information contact **Dr. Schedlbauer, 610-436-3175**.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE – MARINE SCIENCE CONCENTRATION

The B.S. Biology – Marine Science Concentration provides the opportunity for interested students to obtain a strong educational background in marine biology and other topics in a field that stretches from marine organisms to biotechnology and even oceanography interests from the coastal waters to deep oceans. The required core curriculum and electives will allow students the opportunity to draw on educational resources at West Chester University and Marine Field stations, such as the Wallops Island Marine Science Consortium, VA. Course work emphasizes techniques in biological sciences, oceanography, chemistry, physics and mathematics. Field and laboratory courses form a strong foundation of this program and students are encouraged to engage in directed research projects or internships.

For more information contact **Dr. Boettger, 610-430-4601**.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE – MEDICAL TECHNOLOGY CONCENTRATION

The B.S. Biology – Medical Technology Concentration offers students the opportunity to enter the field of laboratory medicine with emphasis on the techniques and instrumentation used to evaluate disease processes. This concentration allows students to complete the necessary general education and departmental requirements in three years. The fourth year is spent in a hospital internship training program at one of the several affiliated hospitals and students receive 26 semester hour credits for the internship year (Bio 407 & 408, Internship in Medical Technology). To qualify for the internship, students must have a minimum 2.75 GPA and be accepted by an accredited hospital Medical Technology program. Applications should be submitted by the summer of the junior year (60 credits completed). Internships are very competitive and acceptance depends on the cumulative GPA, excellent letters of recommendation and successful completion of an on site interview. Please note that some programs require computer science or Anatomy and Physiology courses. Students completing the internship will receive a B.S. in Biology/Medical Technology concentration and the training necessary to take the national certification exam.

Affiliated hospitals include Pennsylvania Hospital, Pennsylvania College of Health Sciences (formerly Lancaster General Hospital) and St. Christopher's Hospital.

For more information contact **Dr. Pisciotta, 610-738-0540.**

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN SECONDARY EDUCATION

This program is designed to prepare the student for a career in teaching in Secondary Schools. Professional certification in biology is awarded to the student who completes the program satisfactorily. Each student is strongly advised to seek certification in a related area to enhance employment potential. Related areas include the following: General Science, Health Education, Athletic Training, and Environmental Education. Students in this program have two Academic Advisors, one for Biology and one for Secondary Education.

***THE BSED PROGRAM REQUIRES 126 CREDITS FOR GRADUATION.**

For more information contact **Dr. Turner, 610-436-3009.**

OTHER OPTIONS

Pre-Professional Studies

Both the Bachelors of Science in Biology (Integrative Concentration) and the Bachelors of Science in Biology (Cell & Molecular Concentration) are most appropriate to this course of study recommended for students who want to go to medical, veterinary, dental, physician's assistant or other professional schools.

All pre-professional students should elect to take (4 credits each):

BIO 357 Comparative Vertebrate Anatomy & BIO 468 Comparative Vertebrate Physiology

Choose your additional Biology major electives from the following:

BIO 314 Diagnostic Bacteriology (4)	BIO 452 Parasitology (3)
BIO 367 Physiology of Drug Interactions (3)	BIO 456 Virology (3)
BIO 428 Animal Histology (3)	BIO 465 Immunology (4)
BIO 440 Human Genetics (3)	BIO 467 Endocrinology (3)
BIO 448 Animal Development (4)	BIO 484 Epidemiology (3)

Your Academic Advisor can help you select other Biology electives, an internship or independent study project.

Other courses that are highly recommended include:

PHI 371 Biomedical Ethics	CHE 232 Organic Chem II (Pre-meds)
ENG 368 Bus. & Organizational Writing	CHE 476 Biochemistry I
ENG 371 Technical Writing	(required for Cell & Molec majors)

Interested students may apply in their second semester. Please note that five letters of reference are required for an interview or eligibility for a letter of recommendation from the Pre-Med committee. MCAT and GRE prep assistance is available through the Pre-Professional Office as well.

For more information contact **Pre-Professional Department, Schmucker South 117, 610-436-2978.**

Pre-Physical Therapy Option

There are several academic paths a student may follow to prepare for a professional physical therapy program. The Department of Kinesiology has a Pre-Physical Therapy Concentration in Exercise Science, for students who wish to emphasize Exercise Science; we strongly recommend a minor in Biology for those students. Students may also meet the requirements for Physical Therapy programs by following the general concentration in the BS in Biology. In addition, within the College of Arts and Sciences, the Department of Biology and the Liberal Studies Program have cooperated on a degree plan that will allow students the flexibility necessary to meet the requirements of virtually all physical therapy schools in the Northeast. Students who are interested in a career in physical therapy are strongly advised to write to the admissions office of the schools they are interested in to determine specific prerequisites for those programs. Required biology courses are particularly variable.

Students interested in pre-physical therapy in the College of Arts and Sciences should enter West Chester University as biology majors in the BS: General program, and identify themselves as pre-physical therapy during their summer orientation and advising session. They will be given a pre-physical therapy guidance sheet, and all assigned to the same advisor. The basic skills, science, and math courses taken during the first year are virtually the same as the BS: General program, but specific courses are recommended for the general education electives. These include Psychology 100 and Philosophy 180.

After completing 32 credits with a minimum GPA of 2.00, the student may elect to transfer to the B.S. in Liberal Studies, Science and Mathematics Track, and declare a biology minor. Biology courses that will fulfill the requirements of the minor will be selected after advisement and consideration of the particular physical therapy school the student plans to enter.

For more information contact **contact Dr. Greenamyre, 610-436-1023.**

Research Opportunities in Biology

All of the Biology professors hold doctoral degrees and most are actively engaged in research in such areas as molecular genetics, immunology, cell physiology, ecology, and functional morphology. These individuals are nationally and internationally recognized with over 50 articles and papers appearing over the last five years in prestigious journals. Almost half have recently received grant support from either the National Institutes of Health or the National Science Foundation. Research facilities, as well as classrooms, are equipped with such state-of-the-art equipment as liquid scintillation and gamma counters, spectrophotometers with recorders, a digitized HPLC system, and scanning and transmitting

electron microscopes. The Biology Department also manages the 20,000 specimen William Darlington Herbarium and a 126-acre Robert B. Gordon Natural Area for Environmental Studies.

Undergraduates interested in receiving academic credit for participating in departmental research activities should take BIO 491, Special Problems in Biology. Senior biology majors interested in gaining research experience in an off campus medical, commercial, industrial or government agency should take BIO 409, Internship in Biological Sciences. Students interested in these research opportunities should consult their advisor or any faculty member in their field of interest. An overall GPA of 2.5 and a GPA 2.5 or better in Biology is required before taking BIO 409 or BIO 491.

Advising & Graduation Requirements

The following pages list the general requirements for each of the concentrations within the Biology Department. You should use the appropriate section to plan and record your academic progress. Students are assigned to an Academic Adviser during summer orientation; consult with your Academic Adviser regularly. As academic advisers, Biology faculty members are expected to provide accurate, helpful information to students; students are expected to be knowledgeable about the academic policies and procedures governing the completion of their degrees. The ultimate responsibility for satisfying all graduation requirements is the student's. The ultimate responsibility for constructing each semester's schedule is also the student's. For university policy information and degree requirements, refer to the WCU Undergraduate Catalog for the year you entered the university. This is your contract with the university for your General Education Requirements, provided you maintain full time student status, for the duration of your academic career and terminates upon earning your degree. You may at any time review your major requirements with your academic advisor. Students are expected to utilize campus email.

Every semester, a Scheduling Flag is placed on your account in the computer. This Flag generates a hold that prevents you from scheduling until you meet with your Academic Advisor. Your advisor then removes the flag. This system is designed to assist you selecting the best coursework each semester to meet graduation guidelines in a timely fashion.

Please note that several courses WILL NOT count as a Biology major elective: BIO 102, 204, 259, 269, 307, and 469, and SCB courses. BIO 311 is not an acceptable Biology course for any concentration except the BSED. *See the WCU Undergraduate Catalog for prerequisites for individual courses.*

Be aware as well, that "I" courses can **ONLY** be used to fulfill an interdisciplinary requirement.

You must apply for graduation one full year before you anticipate graduating. This allows you the time to take required courses that may be offered only once per year in case you need them to graduate. The application process begins online in your myWCU account. The Registrar's Office will review your general education requirements with you prior to graduation. You should review your major requirements with your Academic Advisor. Students must have a GPA of 2.0 in their Biology classes to receive a degree in Biology.

Transfer students must complete at least half of their Biology credits at WCU to receive a degree in Biology.

Residency Requirement for Transfer Students

In order to graduate from WCU, students must complete 30 of their final 60 credits at WCU. Additionally, at least 50% of the major, excluding cognates (e.g., Chemistry, Physics, Calculus), must be completed at WCU.

Darlington Biological Society

The Darlington Biological Society, DBS, is the Biology Club at WCU. This dedicated group of students meets weekly to discuss a variety of topics and events with the assistance of a biology faculty advisor. Past service opportunities include Gordon Natural Area Clean Up Days, West Chester's Adopt-a-Block program, Alex's Lemonade Stand, Earth Week, Aid to South Africa, and Native Plant Garden (planted outside Boucher's window wall). They also hold an annual Paintball Tournament and All Science Semi-Formal along with the Chemistry Club. Trips to the Philadelphia Zoo, NYC, the Mutter Museum and the Franklin Institute were also taken last year. Camping and hiking events take place throughout the year. DBS hosts a successful monthly Seminar Series highlighting faculty and guests' research. Additionally, the Bio Club runs a tutoring program for biology courses. The first meeting of the year is announced via campus email to Bio students. Meetings are held in the Biology Student Room in Schmucker Science Link, Room 159.

Students should contact the Darlington Biological Society at BioClub@wcupa.edu

Approved General Education Distributive Requirements

Beginning Fall 2014, only certain courses will be approved for general education credit for incoming freshmen.

For a complete list of approved General Education Distributive classes consult the online Undergraduate Catalog. This can be found by going to www.wcupa.edu and typing in the words "approved general education course" using the search engine. or entering the following URL:

<http://catalog.wcupa.edu/undergraduate/general-education-requirements/approved-gen-ed-course-list/>

For transfer students, WCU will continue to accept transfer credit for courses other than those identified as "approved" general education courses, if the course equivalent has the same prefix as those in the sciences, behavioral and social sciences, humanities, or arts categories within the distributed requirements, including those assigned the 199 course number.

**BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN BIOLOGY:
INTEGRATIVE BIOLOGY CONCENTRATION**

Fall 2016 – Spring 2017

REQUIREMENT	COURSE	CREDITS	TERM	YEAR	GRADE
I. ACADEMIC FOUNDATIONS (18 credits)					
Effective Writing I	WRT 120	3	_____	_____	_____
Writing II	WRT ____*	3	_____	_____	_____
Statistics	MAT 121	3	_____	_____	_____
Communication	SPK ____*	3	_____	_____	_____
Diverse Communities (“J”)	_____	3	_____	_____	_____
Interdisciplinary (“I”)	_____	3	_____	_____	_____

II. LIBERAL ARTS DISTRIBUTIVE REQUIREMENTS (*Approved courses only*)

No course that carries the Interdisciplinary attribute (“I” course) may be used to fulfill any of these requirements, even if it carries a LIT, GEO, MHL, etc. prefix.

A. Approved courses in the **Humanities** (6 credits)
Select courses from at least 2 of the following areas.

Literature (LIT/CLS)	History (HIS)	Philosophy (PHI)
_____	3	_____
_____	3	_____

B. Approved courses in the **Behavioral and Social Sciences** (6 credits)
Select courses from at least 2 of the following areas.

Anthropology (ANT)	Psychology (PSY)	Sociology (SOC)
Economics (ECO)	Geography (GEO)	Government (PSC)
_____	3	_____
_____	3	_____

Students taking the MCAT should take at least one semester of psychology and one semester of sociology.

C. Approved courses in the **Arts** (3 credits)
Select a course in Art, Cinematography, Dance, Music, Photography, or Theatre.

_____	3	_____
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Note: Biology majors will fulfill their distributive requirements in the Sciences with CHE 103 and PHY 130/170. These courses are listed under Supporting Courses.

III. DIRECTED ELECTIVES – 16-17 credits (as many as needed to reach 120 credits at graduation)

_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

IV. SUPPORTING COURSES (28-29 credits)

Calculus ***	MAT ____	3/4	_____	_____	_____
General Chemistry I	CHE 103	3	_____	_____	_____
Exp. General Chemistry I	CRL 103	1	_____	_____	_____
General Chemistry II	CHE 104	3	_____	_____	_____
Exp. General Chemistry II	CRL 104	1	_____	_____	_____
Organic Chemistry I	CHE 231	4	_____	_____	_____
Organic Chemistry II	CHE 232	3	_____	_____	_____
Exp. Organic Chemistry I	CRL 231	2	_____	_____	_____
General Physics I	PHY 130	4	_____	_____	_____
General Physics II	PHY 140	4	_____	_____	_____

V. Biology Courses (42 credits) Must have 2.0 to graduate.

A. Required courses (21 credits)

General Biology **	BIO 110	3	_____	_____	_____
Botany **	BIO 215	3	_____	_____	_____
Zoology **	BIO 217	3	_____	_____	_____
Cell Physiology **	BIO 220	3	_____	_____	_____
Genetics **	BIO 230	3	_____	_____	_____
Ecology **	BIO 270	3	_____	_____	_____
Seminar or Internship or Independent Study** [△]	BIO 490/409/491	3	_____	_____	_____

B. Biology Electives (21 credits) (Selected from BIO 214, 275, 277 or BIO courses at or above the 300 level, except BIO 307 and BIO 469)

_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

VI. Writing Emphasis *See college catalog for details.*

_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

Total degree program: 120 s.h. adjusted credits.

Requirements

* Courses in Communications, second WRT course, and Calculus must be selected with the approval of the advisor. Approved Communication courses are SPK 199 (for transfer students only), 208, or 230. Approved WRT courses are 200, 204, 205, 206, 208, or 220.

** Course must be passed with a "C-" or better.

*** The Biology department recommends MAT 145 (Calculus for the Life Sciences; 3 credits) or MAT 161 (Calculus I; 4 credits). MAT 143 (Brief Calculus; 3 credits) is also acceptable. You must meet the necessary pre-requisites or obtain a minimum score on the Math Placement Exam to enroll in a calculus class. Visit the Math Department website to take the exam. If you receive a score of 3 or lower on the placement exam, you must take MAT 115 (Algebra, Functions, and Trigonometry) or MAT 131 (Precalculus) as preparation for Calculus (MAT 143 or MAT 145). If you receive a score of 4 or above, you can enroll directly into MAT 143 or MAT 145. You must score a 5 to enroll into MAT 161 or take the pre-requisite of MAT 131.

△ Students using BIO 409 to fill this requirement must be aware that using three credits in a required Biology course (section VI A) will not also count as three credits towards a Biology elective (section VI B). Check with your academic advisor if you are unsure of credit usage.

All students entering WCU Fall of 1980 or later must take at least three approved Writing Emphasis courses, totaling at least 9 credits; students who enter with 40-70 transfer credits need only 2, and a minimum of 6 credits; students who enter with more than 70cr. only need one course (at least 3 credits). **At least 1 Writing Emphasis course must be taken at the 300 or 400 level for all students.**

A maximum of 8 combined credits from BIO 409 & 491 may be applied to total Biology credits.

Suggested Sequence for B.S. Biology Majors

Integrative Biology Concentration

Fall 2016 – Spring 2017

_____	Semester #1 (16 credits)	_____	Semester #2 (16 credits)
_____	WRT 120 (3)	_____	WRT 2____ (3)
_____	BIO 110 (3)	_____	BIO 215 or 217 (3)
_____	CHE 103/CRL 103 (3)/(1)	_____	CHE 104/CRL 104 (3)/(1)
_____	MAT 121 (3) or MAT 143, 145, 161	_____	MAT 121 (3) or MAT 143, 145, 161
_____	Gen Ed Distributive (3)	_____	Gen Ed Distributive (3)
_____	Semester #3 (15 credits)	_____	Semester #4 (15 credits)
_____	BIO 215 or 217 (3)	_____	BIO 220 (3)
_____	CHE 231/CRL 231 (4)/(2)	_____	BIO 230 (3)
_____	Math (if still needed) (3)	_____	CHE 232 (3)
_____	Gen Ed Distributive (3)	_____	SPK 208 or 230 (3)
_____		_____	Gen Ed Distributive (3)
_____	Semester #5 (16 credits)	_____	Semester #6 (13 credits)
_____	BIO 270 (3)	_____	BIO Elective (3)
_____	BIO Elective (3)	_____	BIO Elective (3)
_____	PHY 130 (4)	_____	PHY 140 (4)
_____	Diversity (J) Course (3)	_____	Interdisciplinary (I) Course (3)
_____	Directed Elective (3)	_____	
_____	Semester #7 (15 credits)	_____	Semester #8 (15 credits)
_____	BIO Elective (3)	_____	BIO Elective (3)
_____	BIO Elective (3)	_____	BIO Elective (3)
_____	Directed Elective (3)	_____	Directed Elective (3)
_____	Directed Elective (3)	_____	Directed Elective (3)
_____	Gen Ed Distributive (3)	_____	BIO 490/409/491 (3)

All required 200 level Biology courses should be completed by the end of Semester #5.

Students should take MAT 121 (Statistics) in the first year.

**BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN BIOLOGY:
CELL AND MOLECULAR CONCENTRATION**

Fall 2016 – Spring 2017

REQUIREMENT	COURSE	CREDITS	TERM	YEAR	GRADE
I. ACADEMIC FOUNDATIONS (18 credits)					
Effective Writing I	WRT 120	3	_____	_____	_____
Writing II	WRT ____*	3	_____	_____	_____
Statistics	MAT 121	3	_____	_____	_____
Communication	SPK ____*	3	_____	_____	_____
Diverse Communities (“J”)	_____	3	_____	_____	_____
Interdisciplinary (“I”)	_____	3	_____	_____	_____

II. LIBERAL ARTS DISTRIBUTIVE REQUIREMENTS (*Approved courses only*)

No course that carries the Interdisciplinary attribute (“I” course) may be used to fulfill any of these requirements, even if it carries a LIT, GEO, MHL, etc. prefix.

A. Approved courses in the **Humanities** (6 credits)
Select courses from at least 2 of the following areas.

Literature (LIT/CLS)	History (HIS)	Philosophy (PHI)
_____	3	_____
_____	3	_____

B. Approved courses in the **Behavioral and Social Sciences** (6 credits)
Select courses from at least 2 of the following areas.

Anthropology (ANT)	Psychology (PSY)	Sociology (SOC)
Economics (ECO)	Geography (GEO)	Government (PSC)
_____	3	_____
_____	3	_____

Students taking the MCAT should take at least one semester of psychology and one semester of sociology.

C. Approved courses in the **Arts** (3 credits)
Select a course in Art, Cinematography, Dance, Music, Photography, or Theatre.

_____	3	_____
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Note: Biology majors will fulfill their distributive requirements in the Sciences with CHE 103 and PHY 130/170. These courses are listed under Supporting Courses.

III. DIRECTED ELECTIVES – 13-14 credits (as many as needed to reach 120 credits at graduation)

_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

IV. SUPPORTING COURSES (31-32 credits)

Calculus ***	MAT	3/4	_____	_____	_____
General Chemistry I	CHE 103	3	_____	_____	_____
Exp. General Chemistry I	CRL 103	1	_____	_____	_____
General Chemistry II	CHE 104	3	_____	_____	_____
Exp. General Chemistry II	CRL 104	1	_____	_____	_____
Organic Chemistry I	CHE 231	4	_____	_____	_____
Organic Chemistry II	CHE 232	3	_____	_____	_____
Exp. Organic Chemistry I	CRL 231	2	_____	_____	_____
Biochemistry I	CHE 476	3	_____	_____	_____
General Physics I	PHY 130	4	_____	_____	_____
General Physics II	PHY 140	4	_____	_____	_____

V. Biology Courses (40 credits) Must have 2.0 to graduate.

A. Required courses (28 credits)

General Biology **	BIO 110	3	_____	_____	_____
Botany ** or Zoology	BIO 215/217	3	_____	_____	_____
Cell Physiology **	BIO 220	3	_____	_____	_____
Genetics **	BIO 230	3	_____	_____	_____
Seminar or Internship or Independent Study or CHE 491** [△]	BIO 490/409/491	3	_____	_____	_____
General Microbiology**	BIO 214	4	_____	_____	_____
Cellular and Molecular **	BIO 421	4	_____	_____	_____
Molecular Genetics	BIO 431	3	_____	_____	_____
Recombinant DNA Methodology	BIL 333	2	_____	_____	_____

Students who take CHE 491 instead of Bio 490/491/ 409 must take 14 credits of upper level CHE or BIO courses.

B. Biology or Chemistry electives (14 credits)
 Electives in Biology or Chemistry at or above the 300 level (except BIO 307 and 469) to be chosen in consultation with the student's advisor.

_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

VI. Writing Emphasis *See college catalog for details.*

_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

Total degree program: 120 s.h. adjusted credits.

Requirements

* Courses in Communications, second WRT course, and Calculus must be selected with the approval of the advisor. Approved Communication courses are SPK 199 (for transfer students only), 208, or 230. Approved WRT courses are 200, 204, 205, 206, 208, or 220.

** Course must be passed with a "C-" or better.

*** The Biology department recommends MAT 145 (Calculus for the Life Sciences; 3 credits) or MAT 161 (Calculus I; 4 credits). MAT 143 (Brief Calculus; 3 credits) is also acceptable. You must meet the necessary pre-requisites or obtain a minimum score on the Math Placement Exam to enroll in a calculus class. Visit the Math Department website to take the exam. If you receive a score of 3 or lower on the placement exam, you must take MAT 115 (Algebra, Functions, and Trigonometry) or MAT 131 (Precalculus) as preparation for Calculus (MAT 143 or MAT 145). If you receive a score of 4 or above, you can enroll directly into MAT 143 or MAT 145. You must score a 5 to enroll into MAT 161 or take the pre-requisite of MAT 131.

△ Students using BIO 409 to fill this requirement must be aware that using three credits in a required Biology course (section VI A) will not also count as three credits towards a Biology elective (section VI B). Check with your academic advisor if you are unsure of credit usage.

All students entering WCU Fall of 1980 or later must take at least three approved Writing Emphasis courses, totaling at least 9 credits; students who enter with 40-70 transfer credits need only 2, and a minimum of 6 credits; students who enter with more than 70cr. only need one course (at least 3 credits). **At least 1 Writing Emphasis course must be taken at the 300 or 400 level for all students.**

A maximum of 8 combined credits from BIO 409 & 491 may be applied to total Biology credits.

Suggested Sequence for B.S. Biology Majors Cell & Molecular Concentration

Fall 2016 – Spring 2017

____ ____ ____ ____ ____	Semester #1 (16 credits) WRT 120 (3) BIO 110 (3) CHE 103/CRL 103 (3)/(1) MAT 121 (3) or MAT 143, 145, 161 Gen Ed Distributive (3)	____ ____ ____ ____ ____	Semester #2 (16 credits) WRT 2 ____ (3) BIO 215 or 217 (3) CHE 104/CRL 104 (3)/(1) MAT 121 (3) or MAT 143, 145, 161 Gen Ed Distributive (3)
____ ____ ____ ____	Semester #3 (16 credits) CHE 231/CRL 231 (4)/(2) BIO 214 (4) Gen Ed Distributive (3) SPK 208 or 230 (3)	____ ____ ____ ____	Semester #4 (12 credits) BIO 230 (3) BIO 220 (3) CHE 232 (3) Gen Ed Distributive (3)
____ ____ ____ ____ ____	Semester #5 (15 credits) BIL 333 (2) PHY 130 (4) Diversity (J) Course (3) Directed Elective (3) Directed Elective (3)	____ ____ ____ ____ ____	Semester #6 (16 credits) CHE 476 (3) PHY 140 (4) Interdisciplinary (I) Course (3) Directed Elective (3) BIO/CHE Elective (3)
____ ____ ____ ____ ____	Semester #7 (15 credits) BIO 431 (3) BIO/CHE Elective (3) BIO/CHE Elective (3) Directed Elective (3) Gen Ed Distributive (3)	____ ____ ____ ____ ____	Semester #8 (16 credits) BIO 421 (4) BIO/CHE Elective (3) BIO/CHE Elective (3) Directed Elective (3) BIO 490/409/491 (3)

All required 200 level Biology courses should be completed by the end of Semester #5.

Students should take MAT 121 (Statistics) in the first year.

CRL 232 is strongly recommended for any student considering Professional or Graduate training following completion of their degree.

**BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN BIOLOGY:
MICROBIOLOGY CONCENTRATION**

Fall 2016 – Spring 2017

REQUIREMENT	COURSE	CREDITS	TERM	YEAR	GRADE
I. ACADEMIC FOUNDATIONS (18 credits)					
Effective Writing I	WRT 120	3	_____	_____	_____
Writing II	WRT ____*	3	_____	_____	_____
Statistics	MAT 121	3	_____	_____	_____
Communication	SPK ____*	3	_____	_____	_____
Diverse Communities (“J”)	_____	3	_____	_____	_____
Interdisciplinary (“I”)	_____	3	_____	_____	_____

II. LIBERAL ARTS DISTRIBUTIVE REQUIREMENTS (*Approved courses only*)

No course that carries the Interdisciplinary attribute (“I” course) may be used to fulfill any of these requirements, even if it carries a LIT, GEO, MHL, etc. prefix.

A. Approved courses in the **Humanities** (6 credits)
Select courses from at least 2 of the following areas.

Literature (LIT/CLS)	History (HIS)	Philosophy (PHI)
_____	3	_____
_____	3	_____

B. Approved courses in the **Behavioral and Social Sciences** (6 credits)
Select courses from at least 2 of the following areas.

Anthropology (ANT)	Psychology (PSY)	Sociology (SOC)
Economics (ECO)	Geography (GEO)	Government (PSC)
_____	3	_____
_____	3	_____

Students taking the MCAT should take at least one semester of psychology and one semester of sociology.

C. Approved courses in the **Arts** (3 credits)
Select a course in Art, Cinematography, Dance, Music, Photography, or Theatre.

_____	3	_____
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Note: Biology majors will fulfill their distributive requirements in the Sciences with CHE 103 and PHY 130/170. These courses are listed under Supporting Courses.

III. DIRECTED ELECTIVES – 18 credits (as many as needed to reach 120 credits at graduation)

_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

IV. SUPPORTING COURSES (28 credits)

Calculus ***	MAT ____	3/4	_____	_____	_____
General Chemistry I	CHE 103	3	_____	_____	_____
Exp. General Chemistry I	CRL 103	1	_____	_____	_____
General Chemistry II	CHE 104	3	_____	_____	_____
Exp. General Chemistry II	CRL 104	1	_____	_____	_____
Organic Chemistry I	CHE 231	4	_____	_____	_____
Organic Chemistry II	CHE 232	3	_____	_____	_____
Exp. Organic Chemistry I	CRL 231	2	_____	_____	_____
General Physics I	PHY 130	4	_____	_____	_____
General Physics II	PHY 140	4	_____	_____	_____

V. Biology Courses (41 credits) Must have 2.0 to graduate.

A. Required courses (30 credits)

General Biology **	BIO 110	3	_____	_____	_____
Botany ** or Zoology**	BIO 215 or 217				
		3	_____	_____	_____
Cell Physiology **	BIO 220	3	_____	_____	_____
Genetics **	BIO 230	3	_____	_____	_____
Ecology **	BIO 270	3	_____	_____	_____
Seminar or Internship or Independent Study** [△]	BIO 490/409/491				
		3	_____	_____	_____
General Microbiology**	BIO 214	4	_____	_____	_____
Microbial Physiology**	BIO 464	4	_____	_____	_____
Immunology	BIO 465	4	_____	_____	_____

B. Microbiology elective (11 credits) to be chosen from the following:

Pathogenic Microbiology	BIO 314	4	_____	_____	_____
Microbial Genetics	BIO 334	4	_____	_____	_____
Parasitology	BIO 452	3	_____	_____	_____
Mycology	BIO 454	3	_____	_____	_____
Virology	BIO 456	3	_____	_____	_____
Microbial Ecology	BIO 474	4	_____	_____	_____
Epidemiology	BIO 484	3	_____	_____	_____
Light Microscopy	BIO 480	3	_____	_____	_____
Recombinant DNA	BIL 333	2	_____	_____	_____
Applied & Industrial Microbiology					
	BIO 414	3	_____	_____	_____

VI. Writing Emphasis *See college catalog for details.*

_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

Total degree program: 120 s.h. adjusted credits.

Requirements

* Courses in Communications, second WRT course, and Calculus must be selected with the approval of the advisor. Approved Communication courses are SPK 199 (for transfer students only), 208, or 230. Approved WRT courses are 200, 204, 205, 206, 208, or 220.

** Course must be passed with a "C-" or better.

*** The Biology department recommends MAT 145 (Calculus for the Life Sciences; 3 credits) or MAT 161 (Calculus I; 4 credits). MAT 143 (Brief Calculus; 3 credits) is also acceptable. You must meet the necessary pre-requisites or obtain a minimum score on the Math Placement Exam to enroll in a calculus class. Visit the Math Department website to take the exam. If you receive a score of 3 or lower on the placement exam, you must take MAT 115 (Algebra, Functions, and Trigonometry) or MAT 131 (Precalculus) as preparation for Calculus (MAT 143 or MAT 145). If you receive a score of 4 or above, you can enroll directly into MAT 143 or MAT 145. You must score a 5 to enroll into MAT 161 or take the pre-requisite of MAT 131.

△ Students using BIO 409 to fill this requirement must be aware that using three credits in a required Biology course (section VI A) will not also count as three credits towards a Biology elective (section VI B). Check with your academic advisor if you are unsure of credit usage.

All students entering WCU Fall of 1980 or later must take at least three approved Writing Emphasis courses, totaling at least 9 credits; students who enter with 40-70 transfer credits need only 2, and a minimum of 6 credits; students who enter with more than 70cr. only need one course (at least 3 credits). **At least 1 Writing Emphasis course must be taken at the 300 or 400 level for all students.**

A maximum of 8 combined credits from BIO 409 & 491 may be applied to total Biology credits.

Suggested Sequence for B.S. Biology Majors

Microbiology Concentration

Fall 2016 – Spring 2017

_____	Semester #1 (16 credits)	_____	Semester #2 (16 credits)
_____	WRT 120 (3)	_____	WRT 2 ____ (3)
_____	BIO 110 (3)	_____	BIO 215 or 217 (3)
_____	CHE 103/CRL 103 (3)/(1)	_____	CHE 104/CRL 104 (3)/(1)
_____	MAT 121 (3) or MAT 143, 145, 161	_____	MAT 121 (3) or MAT 143, 145, 161
_____	Gen Ed Distributive (3)	_____	Gen Ed Distributive (3)
_____	Semester #3 (16 credits)	_____	Semester #4 (15 credits)
_____	BIO 214 (4)	_____	BIO 220 (3)
_____	CHE 231/CRL 231 (4)/(2)	_____	BIO 230 (3)
_____	Math (if still needed) (3)	_____	CHE 232 (3)
_____	Gen Ed Distributive (3)	_____	SPK 208 or 230 (3)
_____		_____	Gen Ed Distributive (3)
_____	Semester #5 (16 credits)	_____	Semester #6 (13 credits)
_____	BIO 270 (3)	_____	BIO Elective (3)
_____	PHY 130 (4)	_____	PHY 140 (4)
_____	Diversity (J) Course (3)	_____	Interdisciplinary (I) Course (3)
_____	Directed Elective (3)	_____	Directed Elective (3)
_____	Directed Elective (3)	_____	
_____	Semester #7 (16 credits)	_____	Semester #8 (16 credits)
_____	BIO 465 (4)	_____	BIO 464 (4)
_____	BIO Elective (3)	_____	BIO Elective (3)
_____	BIO Elective (3)	_____	BIO Elective (3)
_____	Directed Elective (3)	_____	Directed Elective (3)
_____	Gen Ed Distributive (3)	_____	BIO 490/409/491 (3)

All required 200 level Biology courses should be completed by the end of Semester #5.

Students should take MAT 121 (Statistics) in the first year.

**BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN BIOLOGY:
ECOLOGY AND CONSERVATION CONCENTRATION**

Fall 2016 – Spring 2017

REQUIREMENT	COURSE	CREDITS	TERM	YEAR	GRADE
I. ACADEMIC FOUNDATIONS (18 credits)					
Effective Writing I	WRT 120	3	_____	_____	_____
Writing II	WRT ____*	3	_____	_____	_____
Statistics	MAT 121	3	_____	_____	_____
Communication	SPK ____*	3	_____	_____	_____
Diverse Communities (“J”)	_____	3	_____	_____	_____
Interdisciplinary (“I”)	_____	3	_____	_____	_____

II. LIBERAL ARTS DISTRIBUTIVE REQUIREMENTS (*Approved courses only*)

No course that carries the Interdisciplinary attribute (“I” course) may be used to fulfill any of these requirements, even if it carries a LIT, GEO, MHL, etc. prefix.

A. Approved courses in the **Humanities** (6 credits)
Select courses from at least 2 of the following areas.

Literature (LIT/CLS)	History (HIS)	Philosophy (PHI)
_____	3	_____
_____	3	_____

B. Approved courses in the **Behavioral and Social Sciences** (6 credits)
Select courses from at least 2 of the following areas.

Anthropology (ANT)	Psychology (PSY)	Sociology (SOC)
Economics (ECO)	Geography (GEO)	Government (PSC)
_____	3	_____
_____	3	_____

Students taking the MCAT should take at least one semester of psychology and one semester of sociology.

C. Approved courses in the **Arts** (3 credits)
Select a course in Art, Cinematography, Dance, Music, Photography, or Theatre.

_____	3	_____
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Note: Biology majors will fulfill their distributive requirements in the Sciences with CHE 103 and PHY 130/170. These courses are listed under Supporting Courses.

III. DIRECTED ELECTIVES – 14-15 credits (as many as needed to reach 120 credits at graduation)

_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

IV. SUPPORTING COURSES (28-29 credits)

Calculus ***	MAT	3/4	_____	_____	_____
General Chemistry I	CHE 103	3	_____	_____	_____
Exp. General Chemistry I	CRL 103	1	_____	_____	_____
General Chemistry II	CHE 104	3	_____	_____	_____
Exp. General Chemistry II	CRL 104	1	_____	_____	_____
Organic Chemistry I	CHE 231	4	_____	_____	_____
Organic Chemistry II	CHE 232	3	_____	_____	_____
Exp. Organic Chemistry I	CRL 231	2	_____	_____	_____
General Physics I	PHY 130	4	_____	_____	_____
General Physics II	PHY 140	4	_____	_____	_____

V. Biology Ecology Core (39 credits) Must have 2.0 to graduate.

A. Required courses (24 credits)

General Biology **	BIO 110	3	_____	_____	_____
Botany **	BIO 215	3	_____	_____	_____
Zoology **	BIO 217	3	_____	_____	_____
Cell Physiology **	BIO 220	3	_____	_____	_____
Genetics **	BIO 230	3	_____	_____	_____
Ecology **	BIO 270	3	_____	_____	_____
Biostatistical Applications	BIO 310	3	_____	_____	_____
Seminar or Internship or Independent Study** [△]	BIO 490/409/491	3	_____	_____	_____

B. Biology Electives (15 credits)

_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

Biology Electives to be selected from:

BIO214	General Microbiology	BIO453	Marine Mammals
BIO275	Field Botany	BIO454	Mycology
BIO277	Vertebrate Ecology	BIO466	Plant Physiology
BIO312	Marine Botany	BIO470	Population Biology
BIO313	Marine Biology	BIO471	Wetlands
BIO315	Terrestrial Ecosystem Ecology	BIO473	Conservation Biology
BIO377	Entomology	BIO474	Microbial Ecology
BIO387	Invertebrate Zoology	BIO475	Plant Communities
BIO409	Internship in Biological Sciences	BIO476	Freshwater Ecology
BIO412	Organic Evolution	BIO478	Plant Evolution
BIO415	Tropical Ecology and Conservation	BIO485	Systematic Botany
BIO435	Global Climate Change	BIO491	Special Problems in Biology

VI. OTHER ECOLOGY RELATED ELECTIVES (6-7 credits)

To be chosen under advisement from Biology Department approved list below.

_____ _____ _____ _____
 _____ _____ _____ _____

Ecology and Conservation Concentration majors must also take 2 courses (6-7 semester hours) under advisement in disciplines germane to ecology. Student originated requests to use a course not on the list to fulfill this requirement must be signed by their Advisor, then by the Department Chair. Select two from the following list:

Department of Biology		Department of Geology & Astronomy	
Any Biology Ecology Electives (above)		ESS 330	Introduction to Oceanography
Bio 457	Functional Animal Morphology	ESS 332	Advanced Oceanography
Bio 464	Microbial Physiology	ESS 336	Environmental Geology
Bio 468	Comparative Vertebrate Physiology	ESS 343	Geomorphology
		ESS 435	Remote Sensing
Department of Chemistry		ESS 439	Hydrogeology
CHE 321	Analytical Chemistry I	ESS 490	Fundamental of Soil
CHE 403	Chemistry of the Environment		
CHE 424	Advanced Analytical Chemistry	Department of Geography & Planning	
CRL 321	Experimental Analytical Chemistry I	GEO 214	Introduction to Planning
CRL 424	Advanced Analytical Chemistry Lab	GEO 225	Introduction to Maps & Remote Sensing
		GEO 230	Environmental Conservation & Sustainability
Department of Health		GEO 320	Land Use Planning
ENV 451	Environmental Toxicology	GEO 324	Introduction to GIS
ENV 462	Water Quality and Health	GEO 332	Environmental Crises
		GEO 336	Environmental Planning
Department of Psychology		GEO 338	Environmental Applications of GIS
PSY 335	Animal Behavior	GEO 341	Landscape Analysis
PSY 336	Animal Behavior Lab	GEO 401	Internet Mapping
PSY 490	Course Topics: Primate Behavior & Culture	GEO 402	Field Methods in Environmental Geography
ANT/PSY 230	Introduction to Primatology	GEO 424	GIS Applications

VI. Writing Emphasis *See college catalog for details.*

BIO 310 _____ _____ _____
 _____ _____ _____ _____
 _____ _____ _____ _____

Total degree program: 120 s.h. adjusted credits.

Requirements

* Courses in Communications, second WRT course, and Calculus must be selected with the approval of the advisor. Approved Communication courses are SPK 199 (for transfer students only), 208, or 230. Approved WRT courses are 200, 204, 205, 206, 208, or 220.

** Course must be passed with a "C-" or better.

*** The Biology department recommends MAT 145 (Calculus for the Life Sciences; 3 credits) or MAT 161 (Calculus I; 4 credits). MAT 143 (Brief Calculus; 3 credits) is also acceptable. You must meet the necessary pre-requisites or obtain a minimum score on the Math Placement Exam to enroll in a calculus class. Visit the Math Department website to take the exam. If you receive a score of 3 or lower on the placement exam, you must take MAT 115 (Algebra, Functions, and Trigonometry) or MAT 131 (Precalculus) as preparation for Calculus (MAT 143 or MAT 145). If you receive a score

of 4 or above, you can enroll directly into MAT 143 or MAT 145. You must score a 5 to enroll into MAT 161 or take the pre-requisite of MAT 131.

△ Students using BIO 409 to fill this requirement must be aware that using three credits in a required Biology course (section VI A) will not also count as three credits towards a Biology elective (section VI B). Check with your academic advisor if you are unsure of credit usage.

All students entering WCU Fall of 1980 or later must take at least three approved Writing Emphasis courses, totaling at least 9 credits; students who enter with 40-70 transfer credits need only 2, and a minimum of 6 credits; students who enter with more than 70cr. only need one course (at least 3 credits). **At least 1 Writing Emphasis course must be taken at the 300 or 400 level for all students.**

A maximum of 8 combined credits from BIO 409 & 491 may be applied to total Biology credits.

Suggested Sequence for B.S. Biology Majors Ecology and Conservation Concentration

Fall 2016 – Spring 2017

	Semester #1 (16 credits)		Semester #2 (16 credits)
_____	WRT 120 (3)	_____	WRT 2 ____ (3)
_____	BIO 110 (3)	_____	BIO 215 or 217 (3)
_____	CHE 103/CRL 103 (3)/(1)	_____	CHE 104/CRL 104 (3)/(1)
_____	MAT 121 (3) or MAT 143, 145, 161	_____	MAT 121 (3) or MAT 143, 145, 161
_____	Gen Ed Distributive (3)	_____	Gen Ed Distributive (3)
	Semester #3 (15 credits)		Semester #4 (15 credits)
_____	BIO 215 or 217 (3)	_____	BIO 220 or 230 (3)
_____	CHE 231/CRL 231 (4)/(2)	_____	BIO 270 (3)
_____	Math (if still needed) (3)	_____	CHE 232 (3)
_____	Gen Ed Distributive (3)	_____	SPK 208 or 230 (3)
		_____	Gen Ed Distributive (3)
	Semester #5 (16 credits)		Semester #6 (16 credits)
_____	BIO 220 or 230 (3)	_____	BIO 310 (3)
_____	PHY 130 (4)	_____	BIO ECOLOGY Elective (3)
_____	Diversity (J) Course (3)	_____	PHY 140 (4)
_____	BIO ECOLOGY Elective (3)	_____	Interdisciplinary (I) Course (3)
_____	Directed Elective (3)	_____	Directed Elective (3)
	Semester #7 (15 credits)		Semester #8 (15 credits)
_____	BIO ECOLOGY Elective (3)	_____	BIO ECOLOGY Elective (3)
_____	BIO ECOLOGY Elective (3)	_____	BIO ECOLOGY Elective (3)
_____	Ecology Relevant Elective (3)	_____	Ecology Relevant Elective (3)
_____	Directed Elective (3)	_____	Directed Elective (3)
_____	Gen Ed Distributive (3)	_____	BIO 490/409/491 (3)

All required 200 level Biology courses should be completed by the end of Semester #5. Students should take MAT 121 (Statistics) in the first year.

**BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN BIOLOGY:
MARINE SCIENCE CONCENTRATION**

Fall 2016 – Spring 2017

REQUIREMENT	COURSE	CREDITS	TERM	YEAR	GRADE
I. ACADEMIC FOUNDATIONS (18 credits)					
Effective Writing I	WRT 120	3	_____	_____	_____
Writing II	WRT ____*	3	_____	_____	_____
Statistics	MAT 121	3	_____	_____	_____
Communication	SPK ____*	3	_____	_____	_____
Diverse Communities (“J”)	_____	3	_____	_____	_____
Interdisciplinary (“I”)	_____	3	_____	_____	_____

II. LIBERAL ARTS DISTRIBUTIVE REQUIREMENTS (*Approved courses only*)

No course that carries the Interdisciplinary attribute (“I” course) may be used to fulfill any of these requirements, even if it carries a LIT, GEO, MHL, etc. prefix.

A. Approved courses in the **Humanities** (6 credits)
Select courses from at least 2 of the following areas.

Literature (LIT/CLS)	History (HIS)	Philosophy (PHI)
_____	3	_____
_____	3	_____

B. Approved courses in the **Behavioral and Social Sciences** (6 credits)
Select courses from at least 2 of the following areas.

Anthropology (ANT)	Psychology (PSY)	Sociology (SOC)
Economics (ECO)	Geography (GEO)	Government (PSC)
_____	3	_____
_____	3	_____

Students taking the MCAT should take at least one semester of psychology and one semester of sociology.

C. Approved courses in the **Arts** (3 credits)
Select a course in Art, Cinematography, Dance, Music, Photography, or Theatre.

_____	3	_____
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Note: Biology majors will fulfill their distributive requirements in the Sciences with CHE 103 and PHY 130/170. These courses are listed under Supporting Courses.

III. DIRECTED ELECTIVES – 16-17 credits (as many as needed to reach 120 credits at graduation)

_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

IV. SUPPORTING COURSES (31-32 credits)

Calculus ***	MAT ____	3/4	_____	_____	_____
General Chemistry I	CHE 103	3	_____	_____	_____
Exp. General Chemistry I	CRL 103	1	_____	_____	_____
General Chemistry II	CHE 104	3	_____	_____	_____
Exp. General Chemistry II	CRL 104	1	_____	_____	_____
Organic Chemistry I	CHE 231	4	_____	_____	_____
Organic Chemistry II	CHE 232	3	_____	_____	_____
Exp. Organic Chemistry I	CRL 231	2	_____	_____	_____
General Physics I	PHY 130	4	_____	_____	_____
General Physics II	PHY 140	4	_____	_____	_____
Intro to Oceanography** Φ	ESS 330	3	_____	_____	_____

V. Biology Courses (39 credits) Must have 2.0 to graduate.

A. Required courses (30 credits)

General Biology **	BIO 110	3	_____	_____	_____
Botany **	BIO 215	3	_____	_____	_____
Zoology **	BIO 217	3	_____	_____	_____
Cell Physiology **	BIO 220	3	_____	_____	_____
Genetics **	BIO 230	3	_____	_____	_____
Ecology **	BIO 270	3	_____	_____	_____
Biostatistical Applications	BIO 310	3	_____	_____	_____
Marine Biology** Φ	BIO 313	3	_____	_____	_____
Marine Botany** Φ	BIO 312	3	_____	_____	_____
Seminar or Internship or Independent Study**△	BIO 490/409/491	3	_____	_____	_____

B. Marine Science Electives (9 credits) – 6 credits are to be chosen at the 300 or 400 level from the Biology Department approved list.

_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

West Chester Courses:

BIO 387 Invertebrate Zoology
ESS 332 Advanced Oceanography

Cheyney Courses:

Marine Invertebrates SLF330
Ichthyology SLF332

Wallops Island/Marine Field Station Courses: (all 3 credit courses)

Courses are to be chosen from two or more topics including but not limited to marine or wetlands ecology, ichthyology, invertebrate zoology, marine mammals, ornithology, marine molecular biology and biotechnology.

Courses to be completed at the Wallops Island Marine Science Consortium and other marine field stations (summer and winter semesters) will be approved on an individual basis and will require advisor and departmental approval.

VI. Writing Emphasis *See college catalog for details.*

<u>BIO 310</u>	—	—	—	—
_____	—	—	—	—
_____	—	—	—	—

Total degree program: 120 s.h. adjusted credits.

Requirements

* Courses in Communications, second WRT course, and Calculus must be selected with the approval of the advisor. Approved Communication courses are SPK 199 (for transfer students only), 208, or 230. Approved WRT courses are 200, 204, 205, 206, 208, or 220.

** Course must be passed with a "C-" or better.

*** The Biology department recommends MAT 145 (Calculus for the Life Sciences; 3 credits) or MAT 161 (Calculus I; 4 credits). MAT 143 (Brief Calculus; 3 credits) is also acceptable. You must meet the necessary pre-requisites or obtain a minimum score on the Math Placement Exam to enroll in a calculus class. Visit the Math Department website to take the exam. If you receive a score of 3 or lower on the placement exam, you must take MAT 115 (Algebra, Functions, and Trigonometry) or MAT 131 (Precalculus) as preparation for Calculus (MAT 143 or MAT 145). If you receive a score of 4 or above, you can enroll directly into MAT 143 or MAT 145. You must score a 5 to enroll into MAT 161 or take the pre-requisite of MAT 131.

△ Students using BIO 409 to fill this requirement must be aware that using three credits in a required Biology course (section VI A) will not also count as three credits towards a Biology elective (section VI B). Check with your academic advisor if you are unsure of credit usage.

Φ Core Courses of the Marine Science Program Concentration.

All students entering WCU Fall of 1980 or later must take at least three approved. Writing Emphasis courses, totaling at least 9 credits; students who enter with 40-70 transfer credits need only 2, and a minimum of 6 credits; students who enter with more than 70cr. only need one course (at least 3 credits). **At least 1 Writing Emphasis course must be taken at the 300 or 400 level for all students.**

A maximum of 8 combined credits from BIO 409 & 491 may be applied to total Biology credits.

Suggested Sequence for B.S. Biology Majors

Marine Science Concentration

Fall 2016 – Spring 2017

_____	Semester #1 (16 credits)	_____	Semester #2 (16 credits)
_____	WRT 120 (3)	_____	WRT 2 ____ (3)
_____	BIO 110 (3)	_____	BIO 215 or 217 (3)
_____	CHE 103/CRL 103 (3)/(1)	_____	CHE 104/CRL 104 (3)/(1)
_____	MAT 121 (3) or MAT 143, 145, 161	_____	MAT 121 (3) or MAT 143, 145, 161
_____	Gen Ed Distributive (3)	_____	Gen Ed Distributive (3)
_____	Semester #3 (15 credits)	_____	Semester #4 (15 credits)
_____	BIO 215 or 217 (3)	_____	BIO 220 or 230 (3)
_____	CHE 231/CRL 231 (4)/(2)	_____	BIO 270 (3)
_____	SPK 208 or 230 (3)	_____	CHE 232 (3)
_____	Gen Ed Distributive (3)	_____	BIO313 (3)
_____		_____	Gen Ed Distributive (3)
_____	Semester #5 (16 credits)	_____	Semester #6 (16 credits)
_____	BIO 220 or 230 (3)	_____	BIO 310 (3)
_____	PHY 130 (4)	_____	Marine Botany (3)
_____	Diversity (J) Course (3)	_____	PHY 140 (4)
_____	ESS 330 (3)	_____	Interdisciplinary (I) Course (3)
_____	Directed Elective (3)	_____	Directed Elective (3)
_____	Semester #7 (13 credits)	_____	Semester #8 (13 credits)
_____	MarSci Relevant Elective (3)	_____	MarSci Relevant Elective (3)
_____	MarSci Relevant Elective (3)	_____	Directed Elective (3)
_____	Directed Elective (4)	_____	BIO 490/409/491 (3)
_____	Gen Ed Distributive (3)	_____	Directed Elective (4)

All required 200 level Biology courses should be completed by the end of Semester #5.

Students should take MAT 121 (Statistics) in the first year.

Marine Science relevant electives (noted in semesters 7&8) may need to be taken during the summer or winter terms, when taken off campus, i.e. at a Marine Science Field Station.

**BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN BIOLOGY:
MEDICAL TECHNOLOGY CONCENTRATION**

Fall 2016 – Spring 2017

REQUIREMENT	COURSE	CREDITS	TERM	YEAR	GRADE
I. ACADEMIC FOUNDATIONS (18 credits)					
Effective Writing I	WRT 120	3	_____	_____	_____
Writing II	WRT _____*	3	_____	_____	_____
Statistics	MAT 121	3	_____	_____	_____
Communication	SPK _____*	3	_____	_____	_____
Diverse Communities (“J”)	_____	3	_____	_____	_____
Interdisciplinary (“I”)	_____	3	_____	_____	_____

II. LIBERAL ARTS DISTRIBUTIVE REQUIREMENTS (*Approved courses only*)

No course that carries the Interdisciplinary attribute (“I” course) may be used to fulfill any of these requirements, even if it carries a LIT, GEO, MHL, etc. prefix.

A. Approved courses in the **Humanities** (6 credits)
Select courses from at least 2 of the following areas.

Literature (LIT/CLS)	History (HIS)	Philosophy (PHI)
_____	3	_____
_____	3	_____

B. Approved courses in the **Behavioral and Social Sciences** (6 credits)
Select courses from at least 2 of the following areas.

Anthropology (ANT)	Psychology (PSY)	Sociology (SOC)
Economics (ECO)	Geography (GEO)	Government (PSC)
_____	3	_____
_____	3	_____

Students taking the MCAT should take at least one semester of psychology and one semester of sociology.

C. Approved courses in the **Arts** (3 credits)
Select a course in Art, Cinematography, Dance, Music, Photography, or Theatre.

_____	3	_____
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Note: Biology majors will fulfill their distributive requirements in the Sciences with CHE 103 and PHY 130/170. These courses are listed under Supporting Courses.

III. DIRECTED ELECTIVES – 9-10 credits (as many as needed to reach 120 credits at graduation)

_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

IV. SUPPORTING COURSES (28-29 credits)

Calculus ***	MAT	3/4	_____	_____	_____
General Chemistry I	CHE 103	3	_____	_____	_____
Exp. General Chemistry I	CRL 103	1	_____	_____	_____
General Chemistry II	CHE 104	3	_____	_____	_____
Exp. General Chemistry II	CRL 104	1	_____	_____	_____
Organic Chemistry I	CHE 231	4	_____	_____	_____
Organic Chemistry II	CHE 232	3	_____	_____	_____
Exp. Organic Chemistry I	CRL 231	2	_____	_____	_____
General Physics I	PHY 130	4	_____	_____	_____
General Physics II	PHY 140	4	_____	_____	_____

V. Biology Courses (49 credits) Must have 2.0 to graduate.

A. Required courses (27 credits)

General Biology **	BIO 110	3	_____	_____	_____
General Microbiology**	BIO 214	4	_____	_____	_____
Botany *** or Zoology**	BIO 215 or 217	3	_____	_____	_____
Cell Physiology **	BIO 220	3	_____	_____	_____
Genetics **	BIO 230	3	_____	_____	_____
Immunology**	BIO 465	4	_____	_____	_____
Seminar or Internship or Independent Study** [△]	BIO 490/409/491	3	_____	_____	_____
❖Internship in Medical Technology**	BIO 407-408	26	_____	_____	_____

VI. Writing Emphasis See college catalog for details.

_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

Total degree program: 120 s.h. adjusted credits.

Requirements

* Courses in Communications, second WRT course, and Calculus must be selected with the approval of the advisor. Approved Communication courses are SPK 199 (for transfer students only), 208, or 230. Approved WRT courses are 200, 204, 205, 206, 208, or 220.

** Course must be passed with a "C-" or better.

*** The Biology department recommends MAT 145 (Calculus for the Life Sciences; 3 credits) or MAT 161 (Calculus I; 4 credits). MAT 143 (Brief Calculus; 3 credits) is also acceptable. You must meet the necessary pre-requisites or obtain a minimum score on the Math Placement Exam to enroll in a calculus class. Visit the Math Department website to take the exam. If you receive a score of 3 or lower on the placement exam, you must take MAT 115 (Algebra, Functions, and Trigonometry) or MAT 131 (Precalculus) as preparation for Calculus (MAT 143 or MAT 145). If you receive a score of 4 or above, you can enroll directly into MAT 143 or MAT 145. You must score a 5 to enroll into MAT 161 or take the pre-requisite of MAT 131.

❖ To qualify for the internship, students must have a minimum 2.75 GPA and be accepted by an accredited hospital Medical Technology program. Applications should be submitted by the summer of the junior year (60 credits completed). Internships are very competitive and acceptance depends on the cumulative GPA, excellent letters of recommendation and successful completion of an on site interview. Please note that some programs require computer science or Anatomy and Physiology courses.

△ Students using BIO 409 to fill this requirement must be aware that using three credits in a required Biology course (section VI A) will not also count as three credits towards a Biology elective (section VI B). Check with your academic advisor if you are unsure of credit usage.

All students entering WCU Fall of 1980 or later must take at least three approved Writing Emphasis courses, totaling at least 9 credits; students who enter with 40-70 transfer credits need only 2, and a minimum of 6 credits; students who enter with more than 70cr. only need one course (at least 3 credits). **At least 1 Writing Emphasis course must be taken at the 300 or 400 level for all students.**

A maximum of 8 combined credits from BIO 409 & 491 may be applied to total Biology credits.

Some Medical Technology programs require a course in computer science. Consult with **Dr. Pisciotta**.

Suggested Sequence for B.S. Biology Majors Medical Technology Concentration

Fall 2016 – Spring 2017

____ ____ ____ ____ ____	Semester #1 (16 credits) WRT 120 (3) BIO 110 (3) CHE 103/CRL 103 (3)/(1) MAT 121 (3) or MAT 143, 145, 161 Social Science #1 (3)	____ ____ ____ ____ ____	Semester #2 (16 credits) WRT 2 ____ (3) BIO 215 or 217 (3) CHE 104/CRL 104 (3)/(1) MAT 121 (3) or MAT 143, 145, 161 Elective (3)
____ ____ ____ ____	Semester #3 (16 credits) BIO 214 (4) CHE 231/CRL 231 (4)/(2) SPK 208 or 230 (3) Humanities #1 (3)	____ ____ ____ ____ ____	Semester #4 (15 credits) BIO 220 (3) BIO 230 (3) CHE 232 (3) Humanities #2 (3) Social Science #2 (3)
____ ____ ____ ____ ____	Semester #5 (17 credits) PHY 130 (4) BIO 465 (4) Art (3) Diversity (J) Course (3) Interdisciplinary (I) Course (3)	____ ____ ____ ____ ____	Semester #6 (16 credits) PHY 140 (4) BIO 490/409/491 (3) Free Elective (3) Free Elective (3) Free Elective (3)
____	Semester #7 (13 credits) BIO 407	____	Semester #8 (13 credits) BIO 408

An average of 16 credits per semester must be completed to enter the Medical Technology training in the 4th year. If a student follows the proposed outline of courses, a total of 94 credits will be earned at WCU. The additional 26 credits necessary for graduation will be earned at the affiliated hospital.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN EDUCATION: BIOLOGY

Fall 2016 – Spring 2017

REQUIREMENT	COURSE	CREDITS	TERM	YEAR	GRADE
I. ACADEMIC FOUNDATIONS (18 credits)					
Effective Writing I	WRT 120	3	_____	_____	_____
Writing II	WRT ____*	3	_____	_____	_____
Statistics	MAT 121	3	_____	_____	_____
Communication	SPK ____*	3	_____	_____	_____
Diverse Communities (“J”) #	_____	3	_____	_____	_____
Interdisciplinary (“I”) #	_____	3	_____	_____	_____

II. LIBERAL ARTS DISTRIBUTIVE REQUIREMENTS *(Approved courses only)*

No course that carries the Interdisciplinary attribute (“I” course) may be used to fulfill any of these requirements, even if it carries a LIT, GEO, MHL, etc. prefix.

A. Approved courses in the **Humanities** (6 credits)

Select courses from at least 2 of the following areas.

Literature (LIT/CLS) ##	History (HIS)	Philosophy (PHI)
_____	3	_____
_____	3	_____

B. Approved courses in the **Behavioral and Social Sciences** (6 credits)

Select courses from at least 2 of the following areas.

Anthropology (ANT)	Psychology (PSY)	Sociology (SOC)
Economics (ECO)	Geography (GEO)	Government (PSC)
_____	3	_____
_____	3	_____

Students taking the MCAT should take at least one semester of psychology and one semester of sociology.

C. Approved courses in the **Arts** (3 credits)

Select a course in Art, Cinematography, Dance, Music, Photography, or Theatre.

_____	3	_____
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Note: Biology majors will fulfill their distributive requirements in the Sciences with CHE 103 and PHY 130/170. These courses are listed under Supporting Courses.

III. DIRECTED ELECTIVES (8-9 credits)**

_____	3	_____	_____	_____
_____	3	_____	_____	_____
_____	3	_____	_____	_____

IV. SUPPORTING COURSES (24-25 credits)

Calculus ***	MAT ____	3/4	_____	_____	_____
General Chemistry I	CHE 103	3	_____	_____	_____
Exp. General Chemistry I	CRL 103	1	_____	_____	_____
General Chemistry II	CHE 104	3	_____	_____	_____
Exp. General Chemistry II	CRL 104	1	_____	_____	_____
Organic Chemistry I	CHE 231	4	_____	_____	_____
Exp. Organic Chemistry I	CRL 231	2	_____	_____	_____
General Physics I	PHY 130	4	_____	_____	_____
Earth & Space Science###	ESS ____	3	_____	_____	_____

V. BIOLOGY COURSES (31 credits) Must be passed with a "C-" or greater and a 2.0 to graduate.

A. Required

General Biology	BIO 110	3	_____	_____	_____
General Microbiology	BIO 214	4	_____	_____	_____
General Botany	BIO 215	3	_____	_____	_____
General Zoology	BIO 217	3	_____	_____	_____
Cell Physiology	BIO 220	3	_____	_____	_____
Genetics	BIO 230	3	_____	_____	_____
General Ecology	BIO 270	3	_____	_____	_____
Contemp. Issues in Bio. Teaching@	BIO 311	3	_____	_____	_____

B. Electives (300 level or above except BIO307 and 469)

_____	3	_____	_____	_____
_____	3	_____	_____	_____

VI. EDUCATION COURSES (36 credits)

Democracy & Education ("I")	EDF 300	3	_____	_____	_____
Educational Psychology+	EDP 250^^	3	_____	_____	_____
Foundations of Special Education	EDA 103	3	_____	_____	_____
Special Education Processes & Procedures for Secondary Education	EDA 304^^	3	_____	_____	_____
Literacy Development & Secondary Students w/Disabilities in Inclusive Classrooms	EDR 347	3	_____	_____	_____
Teaching English Language Learners (ELL's) PK-12 ("J")	LAN/ENG 382	3	_____	_____	_____
Principles of Teaching & Field Experience In Secondary Education ("W")^+	EDS 306^^	3	_____	_____	_____
Science Education in the Secondary School^+	SCB 350^^	3	_____	_____	_____
Student Teaching^+	EDS 411/412	12	_____	_____	_____

VII. WRITING EMPHASIS COURSES – 3 approved “W” courses must be taken by BSEd students unless they enter with 40-70 transfer credits, in which case they need only 2 “W” courses. Students entering with > than 70 credits need take only 1 “W” course. **At least 1 “W” course must be taken at the 300 or > level.** EDS 306 meets the later requirement, as does BIO 440 that can also act as a Biology elective. Other recommended “W” courses include general education or directed elective courses. To get help finding “W” courses, consult “How to find Writing Emphasis courses” online at: http://www.wcupa.edu/_Academics/writingcenter/about_writing_emphasis.asp.

LIT 165	_____	_____	_____
EDS 306	_____	_____	_____
BIO 440	_____	_____	_____

Total number of credits in the BSEd Biology Program = 127

*Communications courses and a second writing course must be selected with advisor approval and include SPK 208 or 230 and WRT 200, 204, 205, 206, 208 or 220. The department recommends WRT 208 or 220 for BSEd majors.

**Recommended Directed Elective courses include CHE 232, EDM 300, ESS 170, or GEO 101.

*** The Biology department recommends MAT 145 (Calculus for the Life Sciences; 3 credits) or MAT 161 (Calculus I; 4 credits). MAT 143 (Brief Calculus; 3 credits) is also acceptable. You must meet the necessary pre-requisites or obtain a minimum score on the Math Placement Exam to enroll in a calculus class. Visit the Math Department website to take the exam. If you receive a score of 3 or lower on the placement exam, you must take MAT 115 (Algebra, Functions, and Trigonometry) or MAT 131 (Precalculus) as preparation for Calculus (MAT 143 or MAT 145). If you receive a score of 4 or above, you can enroll directly into MAT 143 or MAT 145. You must score a 5 to enroll into MAT 161 or take the pre-requisite of MAT 131.

#Students may use either EDF 300 or SCB 210 to fulfill their General Education (a) Interdisciplinary (“I”) and LAN 382 their (b) Diverse Communities (“J”) course requirements, since counting any other course(s) may result in a student graduating with more than 127 credits.

##A literature course is required for Formal Admission to Teacher Education (see below).

###Students can take 1 of the following courses: ESS 101, 111,130 or 370 or SCB 210.

@As stated in the Undergraduate Catalog, “*The nature of science is explored and experiential skills are honed through practical application via a laboratory-oriented, faculty-student mentoring program*” in BIO 311. Thus, students are assigned to and work with their “mentor” instructor in a biology lab (e.g. Bio 110) with whom they help prep labs, answer lab student questions, grade assignments, and perform other tasks deemed helpful by the mentor. Students attend all lab prep meetings and labs (=about 3-4 hours weekly).

^Course requires **Formal Admission to Teacher Education (FATE)**; approval criteria include:

- Complete 48 college-level credits at the 100 level or higher
- Earn a 2.8 cumulative GPA
- Pass the Pearson Pre-Service Academic Performance Assessment (**PAPA**) Reading, Math, & Writing modules
- Earn 3 credits in college-level English Composition and 3 credits in Literature##
- Earn 6 credits in college-level Mathematics
- Gain departmental approval (Academic Advisor signature on the FATE form)

A 2.8 GPA must be maintained to retain FATE status. *Refer to Undergraduate Catalog for more information.*
 ^^Has a field experience (FE) component: EDP 250 & EDA 304 (20 hours), EDS 306 & SCB 350 (24 hours).
 +Clearances are required at time of enrollment.

Students MUST take the **Praxis II, Biology: Content Knowledge** test (#0235) before student teaching and MUST pass it (minimum score =147) before graduating. Use the WCU code (#2659) when registering. To prepare for the test, it is recommended that you obtain preparation guides from a bookstore and/or review information found on the Education Testing Services website (www.ets.org). Look for the “Test at a Glance” PDF, which clarifies the test format, and gives sample questions and scoring info. *Good luck!*

A cumulative GPA of 3.0 is required for graduation and for certification from PDE.

A maximum of 3 combined credits from BIO 409& 491 may be applied to Biology credits, but they cannot count in multiple areas.

Suggested Course Sequence for BSED Biology Majors

Fall 2016 – Spring 2017

_____	Semester 1 (16 credits) WRT 120 (3) BIO 110 (3) CHE 103 (3) / CRL 103 (1) MAT 121 (3) GEN ED 1 (3)	_____	Semester 2 (16 credits) WRT ____ (3) BIO 215 or 217 (3) CHE 104 (3) / CRL 104 (1) SPK 208 or 230 (3) LIT/CLS {GEN ED 2} (3)
_____	Semester 3 (18 credits) CHE 231 (4) / CRL 231 (2) BIO 215 or 217 (3) EDF 300 “I” (3) EDP 250 (3) – <i>Requires 20 FE hours</i> GEN ED 3 (3)	_____	Semester 4 (16 credits) BIO 214 (4) MAT 143, 145, 161 (3/4) EDA 103 (3) BIO 230 or 270 (3) DIRECTED Elective 1 (3) <i>Apply for FATE by semester end.</i>
_____	Semester 5 (16 credits) PHY 130 (4) BIO 220 (3) BIO 230 or 270 (3) EDA 304 (3) – <i>Requires 20 FE hours</i> EDR 347 (3)	_____	Semester 6 (15 credits) DIRECTED Elective 2 (3) BIO Elective 1 (3) EDS 306 (3) – <i>Requires 24 FE hours</i> LAN/ENG 382 “J” (3) GEN ED 4 (3)
_____	Semester 7 (18 credits) DIRECTED Elective 3 (3) BIO Elective 2 (3) GEN ED 5 (3) SCB 350 (3) – <i>Requires 24 FE hours</i> BIO 311 (3) <i>Only offered in Fall. Includes faculty-student mentoring experience.</i> ESS ____ or SCB 210 (3)	_____	Semester 8 (12 credits) EDS 411 & 412 (12)

Pre-Physical Therapy Guidance sheet
for students interested in continuing on to Physical Therapy Schools
Suggested Sequence for B.S. Biology Majors, General Concentration

	Semester #1 (16 credits)		Semester #2 (16 credits)
_____	WRT 120 (3)	_____	WRT 2 ____ (3)
_____	BIO 110 (3)	_____	BIO 217 (3)
_____	CHE 103/CRL 103 (3)/(1)	_____	CHE 104/CRL 104 (3)/(1)
_____	MAT 121 (3) or MAT 143, 145, 161	_____	MAT 121 (3) or MAT 143, 145, 161
_____	Gen Ed Distributive Requirement (3)	_____	Gen Ed Distributive Requirement (3)
	Semester #3 (16 credits)		Semester #4 (16 credits)
_____	BIO 230 (3)	_____	BIO 220 (3)
_____	BIO 259 ¹ (4)	_____	BIO 269 ¹ (4)
_____	CHE 231/CRL 231 (4)/(2)	_____	CHE 232 (3)
_____	HEA 110 (J)(3)	_____	SPK 208 or 230 (3)
		_____	PSY 100(3)
	Semester #5 (15 credits)		Semester #6 (14 credits)
_____	BIO 357 (4)	_____	BIO 468 (4)
_____	BIO core course (4)	_____	BIO core course (4) (3)
_____	BIO Elective (3)	_____	BIO Elective (3)
_____	PHY 130 (4)	_____	PHY 140 (4)
	Semester #7 (15 credits)		Semester #8 (15 credits)
_____	BIO Elective (3)	_____	BIO Elective (3)
_____	BIO Elective (3)	_____	BIO Elective (3)
_____	BIO PPT Elective * (3)	_____	BIO PPT Elective * (3)
_____	Directed Elective (3)	_____	PHI 374 (I)(3)
_____	PSY (as directed by school you are going to attend) (3)	_____	BIO 490/409/491 (3)

*BIO electives (13 credits total):

BIO 214 General Microbiology (4 cr)
BIO 367 Physiology of Drug Interactions
BIO 428 Animal Histology (3 cr)

BIO 448 Animal Development (4 cr)
BIO 457 Functional Morphology (3 cr)
BIO 467 Endocrinology (3 cr)

¹ Bio 259 & 269 count as Directed Electives and *not* Bio Electives

All required 200 level Biology courses should be completed by the end of Semester #5.

Students should take MAT 121 (Statistics) in the first year.